

SIMULATION: BRINGING LEARNING TO LIFE # I M S H 2 0 2 1

WELCOME



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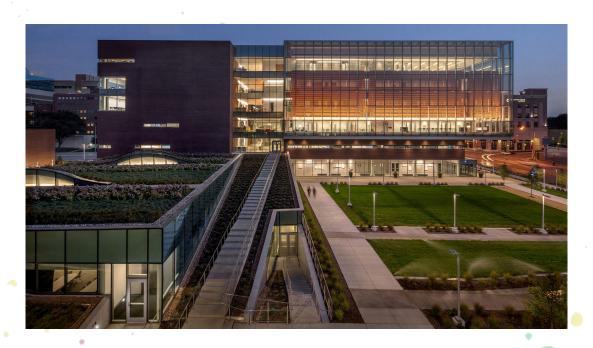
A partnership of The University of Kansas Health System and the University of Kansas Medical Center





Zamierowski Institute for Experiential Learning

A partnership between...









ZIEL by the Numbers

Utilization in FY2019













Financial Disclosures

The presenters disclose that we have no financial relationships or conflicts of interests with any commercial interests producing, marketing, re-selling, or distributing healthcare and/or simulation-related goods or services.





What type of effort data do you currently collect?

Consider:

Learner Hours

of courses

of sessions

Room utilization – how many hours are your sim rooms used?

Manikin utilization – how many hours are your manikins used?

Staffing utilization – what does your staff spend their time on?





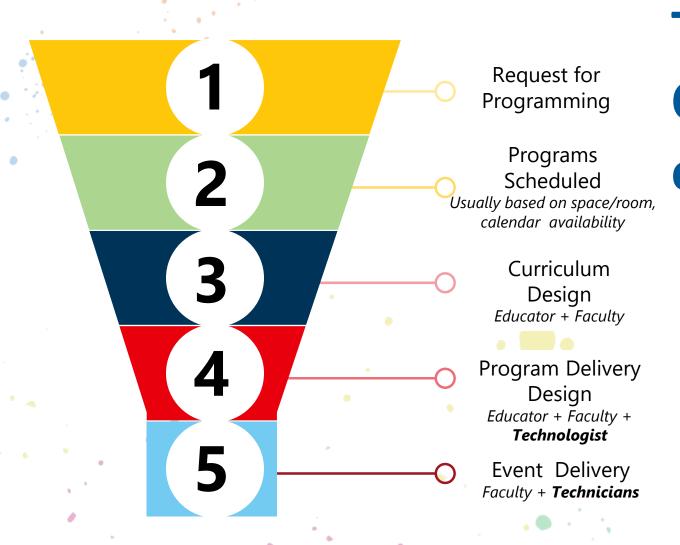
What do you use that data for?

Consider:

Mostly with other sim centers?

Reporting to executive leadership

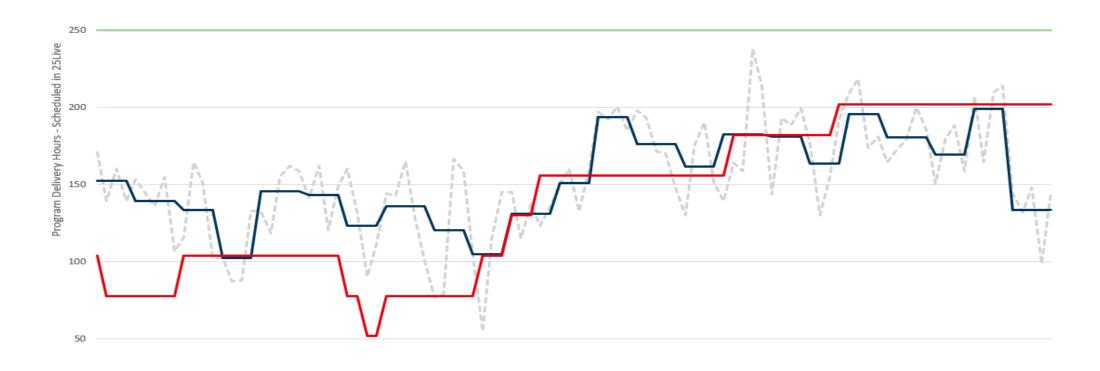
Guide decision-making, prioritization of projects, and staffing increases

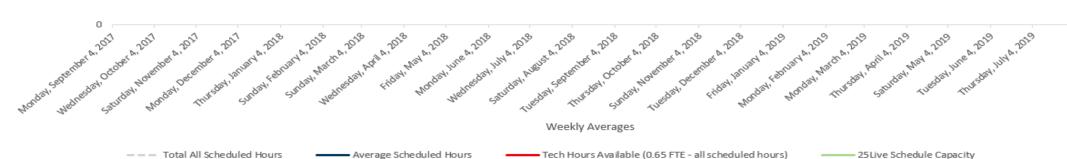


The Tech Crisis of 2017

Where is the bottleneck?



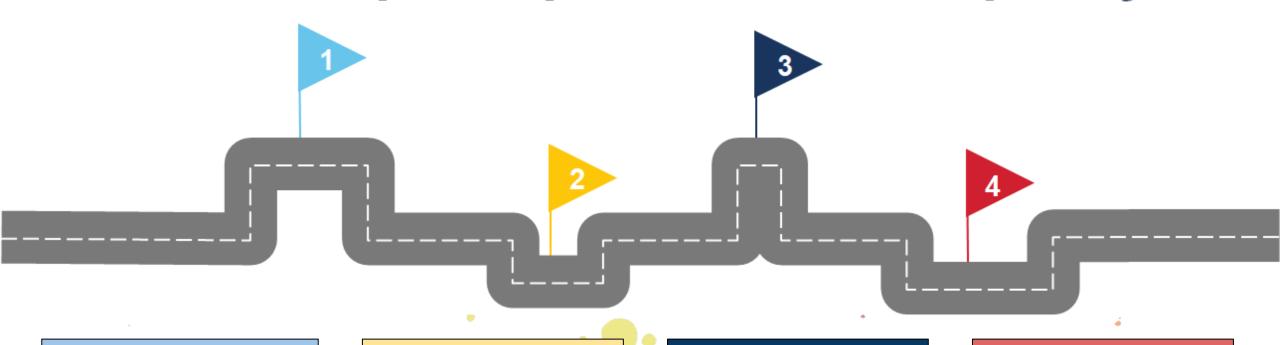




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Roadmap to Optimize Tech Capacity



COLLECT DATA
Time Tracking
Course Datasheets
MS Access / Toggl

DETERMINE
CAPACITY
FTE % in Direct vs.
Indirect Time
of Staff / Role

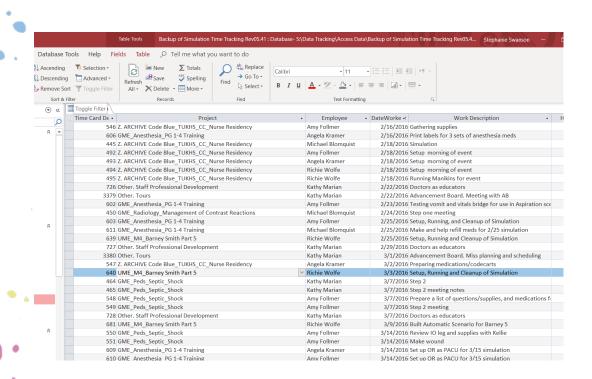
ASSIGN LEVEL of
EFFORT
= Gradients of
Design & Delivery
Effort by Event

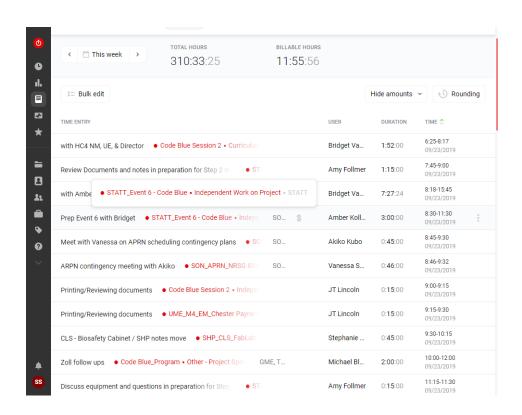
ANALYZE DATA & ADVOCATE

Compare actual to scheduled; forecast scheduling to capacity; advocate for staffing

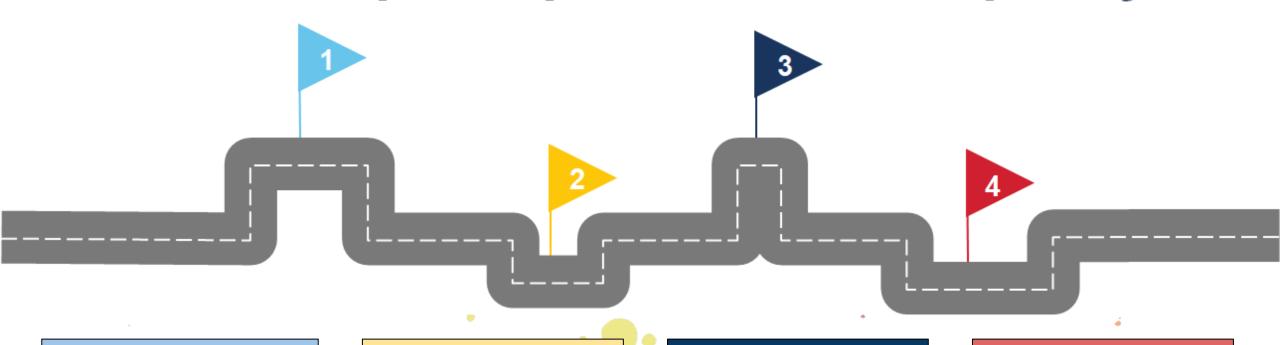
Where does the data come from?

Tracking staff hours – there are a ton of apps that help!





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FTE Calculations

See the Capacity Analysis Presentation from Monday for details on how to do this for your center!

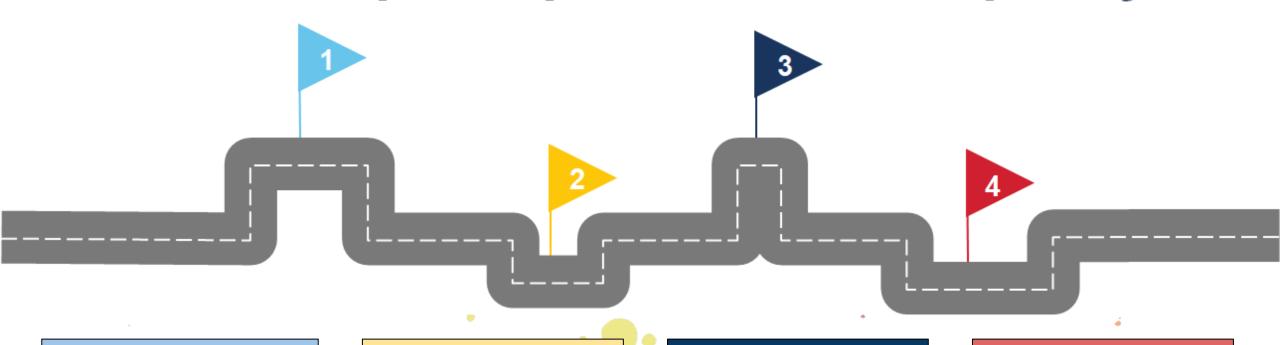
"Capacity Analysis: Using a Simple Metric to Tell Your Story"

Simulation Operations Specialist (Sim Tech)

Staffing Allocations:

- •0.1 FTE PTO Accrual (4 hours/week)
- •0.1 FTE Operational Meetings & Trainings (4 hours/week)
 - •Sim Review, daily tech huddles, 1:1 check-in meetings, staff meetings & training
- •0.1 FTE AV/Other work (4 hours/week)
 - •maintenance, repairs, inventory management, videography, testing/experimenting, moulage/model making
- •0.7 FTE Project Specific work (28 hours/week)
 - •planning meetings, prep work for events, sim delivery time, setup, breakdown)

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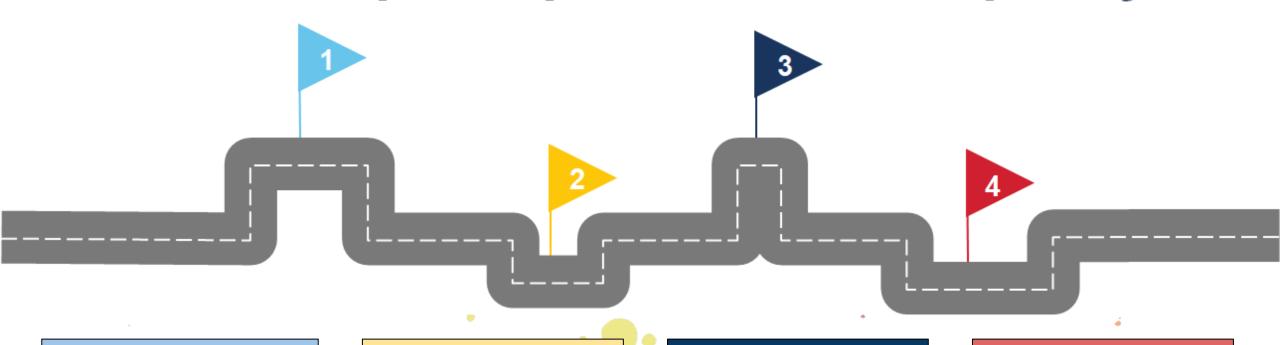
Technologist Level of Effort (LOE) Ranking System					
Ranking	Description	Type of Work	Avg Project Hours (Total)	Examples of Prior Programs (2017-2018)	Examples of Future Programs (2019-2020)
0	No LOE	> Run program as previously designed.	0	> CB GME Anesthesia - placed them in existing	Same examples, plus basic events where planning
		> No additional effort.		CB Pre/Post event	occurred in 2018 and does not require a refresh. Such as:
				> SRNA and GME Anesthesia machine checkouts	> GME Anesthesia Anaphylaxis
				require hardly any tech support	> GME EM Beta Blocker
				> GME Anesthesia basic induction/room setup	> GME EM Ultrasound Workshop
				> GME EM AAA, GME EM LVAD, etc only runs	> GME EM Intern STEMI/Anaphylaxis
				every 3 year cycle	> GME EM TCA Toxicity
ʻl				> UME Barney 6 (even this program had ~2 hours	> GME IM Brady and Tachy workshops

ZIEL Technologist Level of Effort (LOE) Ranking System

Ranking	Description	Type of Work	Avg Project Hours (Total)	Examples of Prior
0		> Run program as previously designed. > No additional effort.	0	> CB GME Anesthesi existing CB Pre/Post
1		> Minor curriculum/delivery changes only > Refresh meeting only, no walkthrough/pilot > Minor document updates in new form > Some supply management	Range 1-10 hrs Avg: 5 hrs	> GME EM curricului minor updates witho > GME Peds curriculi minor updates witho > Minor updates or r

5 No	>>> large amount of scenario updates to be re- programmed >>>added moulage/model making, etc.	> CVC Warmup/Wrapup move from Sudler to HEB	> GME Anesthesia VAE > Some UME SON STATT Event 5 and 8 overhaul > Maintenance of TUKHS OR Team Training OBGYN > Code Blue NICU
5 Ne	> Development of original curriculum and design; plus corresponding delivery planning, testing, and preparations. Significant project management and interprofessional coordination required. Usually requires multiple Technologists that span multiple weeks to months	> Code Blue Session 1.5 > Code Blue Session 2	Code Blue Session 2 - All new curriculum each year TUKHS OR Team Training Non-Surgical Code Blue TUKHS OR Team Training - New Service Line KUMC FIPC Level 3 - All new curriculum

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Organizations struggle to communicate the insights in all the information they've amassed. Here's why, and how to fix it.

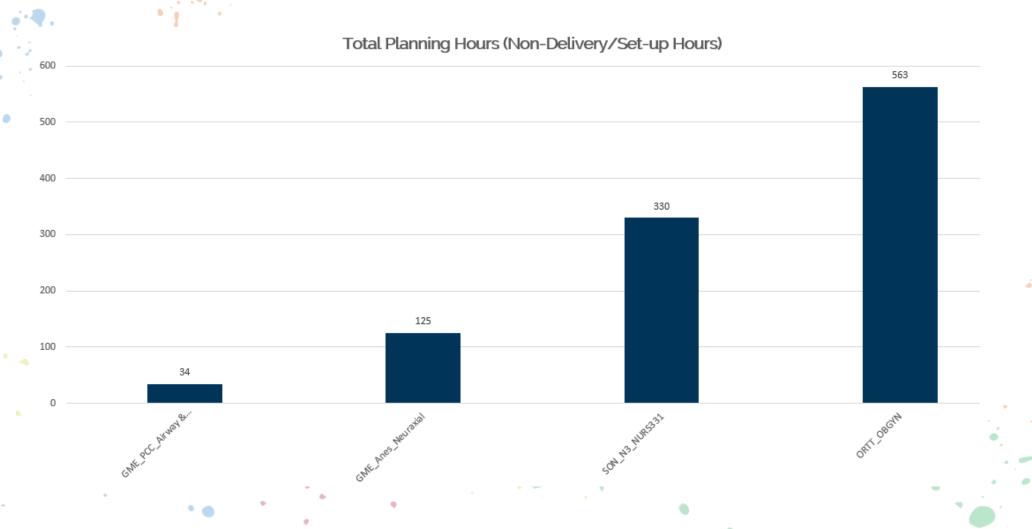
HBR, Scott Berinato, Jan - Feb 2019

Core Talents for Communicating Data

Here are the ways that various talents are involved as a data science project proceeds from gathering data to developing insight to presenting to stakeholders.

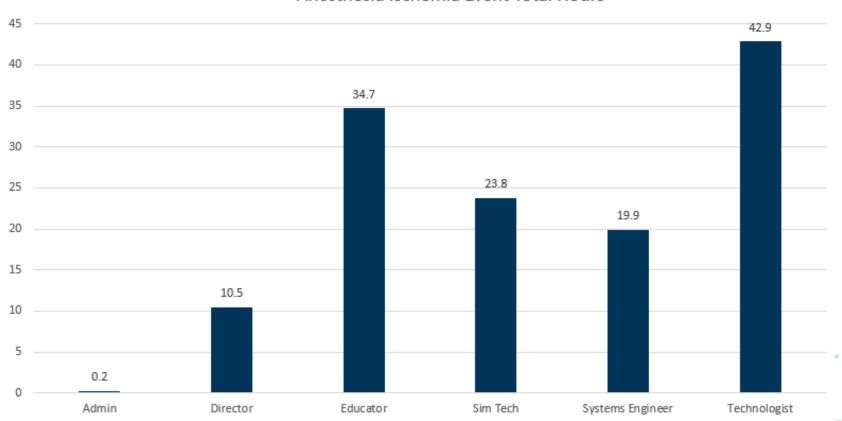
TALENT	TASKS	SKILLS	LEADS	SUPPORTS
Project management	Manage creation of team, timeline, and schedules Marshal resources Troubleshoot	Organization Methodology (such as scrum) People management	During creation of a data science operation During creation and execution of a project	Ongoing data science operations
Data wrangling	 Find, clean, and structure data Develop and implement data and visualization systems, algorithms, and models Develop templates and systems for repeatable processes 	Coding Statistics Systems architecture	Early in a data team's existence Early in a project's development	 During routine data analysis, hypothesis testing, and visual exploration of data
Data analysis	Develop and test hypotheses on data and data models Find patterns and useful trends to inform business decisions	Statistics Scientific method Critical thinking Technical and nontechnical communication	 During routine data analysis, project design, hypothesis testing, and visual exploration of data 	Early in a data team's existence Early in project development During visual communication development and presentations to lay audiences
Subject expertise	Define business goals Develop and test hypotheses Develop nontechnical communication	Functional knowledge Critical thinking Strategy development Nontechnical communication	 During project design, hypothesis testing, and visual exploration of data During communication to nontechnical audiences 	Early in a data team's existence During visualization and design process
Design	Develop visual communication and presentations Create templates and styles for repeatable visualization	Information design Presentation design Design thinking Persuasive communication	During data visualization and the creation of presentations and visual systems (templating)	During visual iteration and prototyping
Storytelling	Develop stories from data and visuals Help construct presentations in story format Present to nontechnical audiences	Information design Writing and editing Presenting Persuasive communication	During creation of data visualization and presentations During presentation to nontechnical audiences	During visual iteration and prototyping

Data Analysis By Course Example



Example: Ischemia (with equipment integration)

Anesthesia Ischemia Event Total Hours



COVID Impacts on Staffing & Utilization

What is your version of our 2017-2018 tech crisis?

What would be possible if you had data to support you in resolving this issue?

Is there a specific time of year, specific roles, or specific tasks you'd like to understand better?

Think about: Support staff, educators, course delivery, travel requirements, after-hours requests....

Let's talk about time tracking!

What is (and isn't) the goal of time tracking

Pick out the truths from the lies...

- 1. No one likes it.
- 2. It's *really* hard.
 - 3. It's incredibly useful.
 - 4. It's always accurate.
 - 5. It's easy to implement.
 - 6. Your leaders will appreciate it.
 - 7. It opens doors to things you didn't know were possible.

True

- 1. No one likes it.
- 2. It's *really* hard.
- 3. It's incredibly useful.
- 4. It's easy to implement.
- 5. Your leaders will appreciate it.
- 6. It opens doors to things you didn't know were possible.

False

- 1. It's always accurate.
- 2. It's easy to implement.

No One Likes It / It's Really Hard

- Framing matters we track time to protect our staff, not police them. We are not the time cop.
- People First focus on retention and well-being, not productivity
- PTO build this in first. This is non-negotiable.
- Find the protected time for creative / organizational work next.
- In a world of budget cuts, having data empowers us to protect our people.
- Agreement: Data is never used in performance conversations; it is only used in work allocation conversations.

We use data to protect our staff.

OK - so how?

SSIH Hospital-Based Simulation Section: Metrics Workgroup Categories

Sim Course Specific

- Execution (#CourseAligned)
- Course Development (#CourseAligned)

Core Business

- External Collaboration
- Admin
- Maintenance
- Professional Development
- Strategic Projects & System Support (Non-Simulation Specific)

Hospital-Based Sim Program Metrics Workgroup: Data Collection

Robert Schremmer (Children's Mercy Kansas City), Stephanie Swanson & Scott Voss (ZIEL Simulation), Michael C. Shepherd (Maine Medical), Grace Gephardt & Eric Braden (Arkansas Children's), Karen Mathias & Emily Rogers (Children's Min). Zate Nichols Kate Indielv (Morthwestern Medicine)

QUESTION: How can we define a simulation center's capacity and resource allocations using data for the following purposes?

- . Understand and explain capacity limitations to executive leadership
- · Advocate for right-sizing of resources
- · Understand the complexity of each course to accurately estimate future effort
- Assist in project prioritization and decision making
- · Define strategic projects to unlock capacity and efficiency

THE GOAL: Collect real-time data from a variety of simulation programs to help quantify an understanding of various simulation programs resource allocations.

While job titles and types of activities vary, we hypothesize that there are similarities between centers that will help create a more universal understanding of the labor, time resources and staff required to deliver simulation education experiences.

BACKGROUND:

Simulation programs are often pushed by executive leadership teams to increase course loads with minimal staff and define the return on investment (ROI) for the parent institution. This can be extremely challenging, especially in non-patient care areas and for centers that are not directly tied to student enrollment or graduation competencies.

The first step in defining ROI is understanding the costs of simulation. The most challenging cost to quantify is labor and distribution of effort. While challenging, this is a critical piece to understand capacity, justify non-productive time, and to advocate for more resources.

The Metrics Workgroup, a collaboration of several different sim programs all on the journey of data collection, has created the categories below as a universal set of activities that most simulation programs can align with. With data from a wide array of simulation programs, we can analyze this data to help find similarities and differences in the resource allocation of those programs.

Some of the questions we anticipate arising from the data collection include: Are clinical educators part of the simulation staff? Is travel to other sites or in-situ part of the program? Who manages manikin maintenance? Does the center primarily do custom-designed simulation or programs such as BLS? What are the learner groups served?

We anticipate the data and subsequent analysis will help give all simulation centers a reference point to use to help answer the questions of executive leadership around effort, resource allocation, and capacity.

Activity definitions:

All activities are defined in at least 15 minute segments. If less than 15 minutes, roll into another category as is most logical.

Sim Course Specific:

Execution (#courseAligned) – Execution of a course from beginning to end, including setup & breakdown, moulage, travel time, hospitality, etc. – including courses that develop facilitators.

Rule of Thumb: How much time would it take to run the course without any changes?

Course Development (HoourseAligned) – Design and development of a course, including moulage design & practice, course-aligned special projects (models, trainers, mechanisms, etc.), task trainer creation course-aligned meetings, case review & communication, SP trainings, dry runs, etc.

Rule of Thumb: If there are changes to the course or if it was new, how much time would it take to plan and prepare to execute this course?

Core Business:

External Collaboration — activities supporting the greater professional community, such as presentations and their development; "belonging and contributing to the sim community at large;" non-project-specific partnerships work on partnerships that are not project-specific

Rule of Thumb: How much time do we spend supporting groups and activities outside of our program?

Admin – Administrative activity such as correspondence, calendaring, billing, data entry, ordering, staff/departmental meetings, human resource functions, etc.

Rule of Thumb: How much time do we spend on the business of simulation and the organization of daily

Maintenance – Maintenance of equipment, space and processes such as manikin clean-up & repair, supervision or guidance of building maintenance, inventory management, printer maintenance, space upkeep, cuilling video, system and software updates, new equipment testine, IT support and communications. SP list purging, etc.

Rule of Thumb: How much time do we spend maintaining systems and equipment outside of the course execution?

Professional Development – Creating a better employee, including conference attendance, videos, journals, inservices, CV work, etc.

Rule of Thumb: How much time is spent developing our simulation staff as professionals?

Strategic Projects & System Support (non-simulation specific) – The creation of products, processes and interactions that help the institution and/or simulation program, including large-scale reorganization projects, non-sim innovation projects, quality and safety clinical projects, etc.

Rule of Thumb: How much time is spent on internal programs and projects that are not tied to a specific simulation course?

Instructions:

Utilizing a software such as Timular (free), all staff members are to track their time to the above categories. We've attempted to make them as clear as possible, but knowing that all simulation programs are different we have included a "Rule of Thump" to help answer additional questions.

We highly recommend splitting out the Simulation Specific data by course. All courses will vary between simulation programs, but we have found that the course-specific data is what is often most useful to individual programs to help in future decision-making for project prioritization.

Tools for tracking

Timular

Clockify

Clockify



Toggl



Data Analysis Process

Analysis Phase 1:

Look back at historical data - understand what happened

Analysis Phase 2:

Look forward with Level of Effort - forecast next year's projects Level of Effort to balance the year

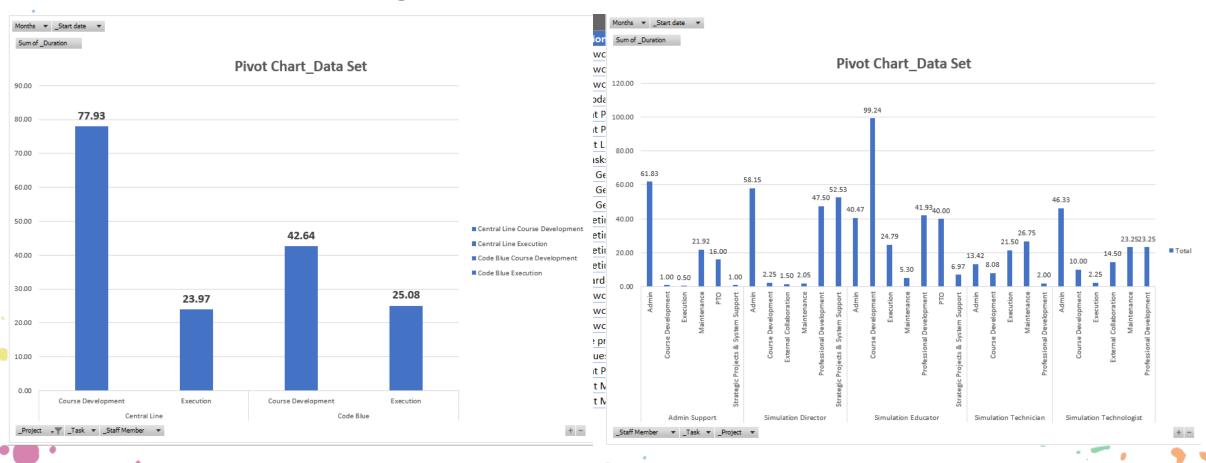
Analysis Phase 3:

Using this data for prioritization & project acceptances

Data Analysis

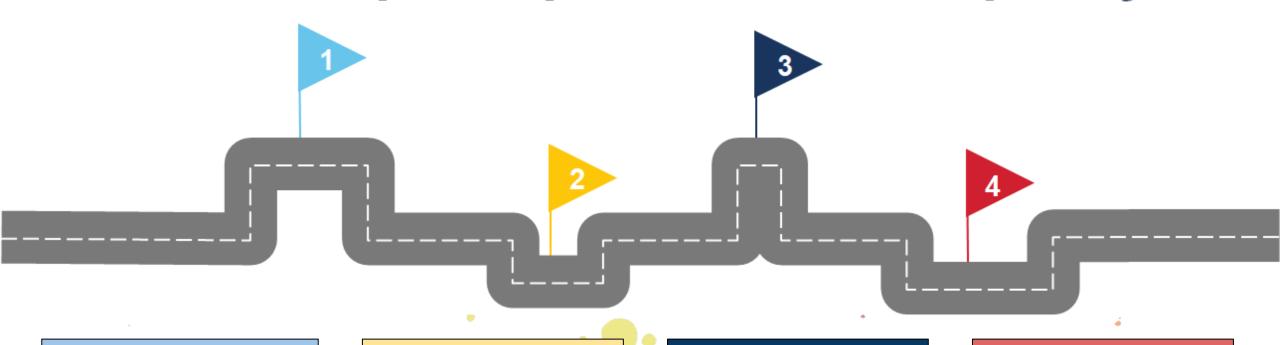
⊿ A	В	C	D	E	F	G	Н	1
1 _Staff Member	_Project	_Task	_Description	_Start date	_Start time	_End date	_End time	_Duration
116 Simulation Techn	ician Central Line	Course Development	CVC Prep work	1/14/2020	8:40:00	1/14/2020	9:45:00	1.08
117 Simulation Educa	tor Central Line	Course Development	CVC Prep work	1/14/2020	12:39:42	1/14/2020	13:17:32	0.63
118 Admin Support	Central Line	Course Development	CVC Prep work	1/14/2020	16:30:53	1/14/2020	16:45:53	0.25
119 Simulation Techn	ician Core Business	Maintenance	System Updates	1/14/2020	9:30:00	1/14/2020	11:00:00	1.50
120 Simulation Direct	tor Core Business	Strategic Projects & System Support	Sharepoint Project	1/14/2020	10:30:00	1/14/2020	11:00:00	0.50
121 Simulation Direct	tor Core Business	Strategic Projects & System Support	Sharepoint Project	1/14/2020	16:30:00	1/14/2020	17:29:00	0.98
122 Admin Support	Core Business	Maintenance	Equipment Labeling	1/14/2020	12:30:53	1/14/2020	12:45:53	0.25
123 Admin Support	Core Business	Maintenance	Closing Tasks	1/14/2020	16:45:53	1/14/2020	17:00:53	0.25
124 Simulation Educa	tor Core Business	Admin	Email and General To-Do's	1/14/2020	7:37:00	1/14/2020	8:41:21	1.07
125 Simulation Direct	tor Core Business	Admin	Email and General To-Do's	1/14/2020	14:00:00	1/14/2020	15:00:00	1.00
126 Admin Support	Core Business	Admin	Email and General To-Do's	1/14/2020	10:30:53	1/14/2020	10:45:53	0.25
127 Simulation Educa	tor Core Business	Admin	Team Meeting	1/14/2020	8:41:23	1/14/2020	11:54:39	3.22
128 Simulation Direct	tor Core Business	Admin	Team Meeting	1/14/2020	15:00:00	1/14/2020	16:00:00	1.00
129 Admin Support	Core Business	Admin	Team Meeting	1/14/2020	8:30:17	1/14/2020	9:00:17	0.50
130 Admin Support	Core Business	Admin	Team Meeting	1/14/2020	15:00:53	1/14/2020	16:00:53	1.00
131 Simulation Techn	ician Central Line	Execution	Setup/Teardown	1/15/2020	7:00:00	1/15/2020	11:30:00	4.50
132 Simulation Educa	tor Central Line	Course Development	CVC Prep work	1/15/2020	7:48:38	1/15/2020	9:08:38	1.33
133 Simulation Techn	ician Central Line	Course Development	CVC Prep work	1/15/2020	14:00:00	1/15/2020	16:00:00	2.00
134 Simulation Educa	tor Central Line	Course Development	CVC Prep work	1/15/2020	15:00:26	1/15/2020	15:15:15	0.25
135 Simulation Educa	tor Code Blue	Course Development	Code Blue prep work	1/15/2020	8:20:02	1/15/2020	10:28:47	2.15
136 Simulation Techn	ologist Core Business	Maintenance	Screen issues	1/15/2020	8:00:00	1/15/2020	8:30:00	0.50
137 Simulation Direct	tor Core Business	Strategic Projects & System Support	Sharepoint Project	1/15/2020	8:30:00	1/15/2020	10:00:00	1.50
138 Simulation Techn	ologist Core Business	Maintenance	Equipment Management	1/15/2020	9:30:00	1/15/2020	10:00:00	0.50
139 Simulation Techn	ologist Core Business	Maintenance	Equipment Management	1/15/2020	14:00:00	1/15/2020	14:30:00	0.50

Data Analysis



Demonstration

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••	0	No LOE	> Run program as previously designed. > No additional effort.		> GME EM AAA, GME EM LVAD, etc only runs every 3 year cycle > UME Barney 6 (even this program had ~2 hours	> GME EM Beta Blocker > GME EM Ultrasound Workshop > GME EM Intern STEMI/Anaphylaxis > GME EM TCA Toxicity
		Minimal LOE	> Minor curriculum/delivery changes only > Refresh meeting only, no walkthrough/pilot > Minor document updates in new form > Some supply management	Avg: 5 hrs	updates without refresh to new forms > GME Peds curriculum review with faculty, minor updates without refresh to new forms > Minor updates or review of supply/equipment management of existing procedural skills training: GME IM Bradyarrhythmia, GME IM Tachyarrhythmia, GME Neurology LP Training	Most events that were a Light to Moderate LOE previous year due to updates in curriculum, transfer of documentation to new form, new/improved equipment, changes in location will now be a Minimal LOE because bulk of work was completed without plans to change anything: > Majority of SHP SRNA events > Majority of GME Anesthesia events
	2	Light LOE	> Same as Minimal Refresh LOE, except increased supply management or equipment preparations for more complex simulation events	Avg: 20 hrs	etc.	Events that are updated in curriculum and new form, yet will continue to require Technologist's hand due to complexity in equipment or preparations: > GME Anesthesia Increased ICP/EVD > GME Anesthesia Acute Hemorrhage > TLIKHS Heme/Onc FOI
	3	Moderate LOE	> Planning work plus moderate delivery work >>> design changes >>> minor equipment substitutes and subsequent testing >>>minor scenario updates, etc. > Updating documentation into new form.	Avg: 40 hrs	> CVC GME IM and Anesthesia > GME Anesthesia Increased ICP > UME and SON STATT Event 1-4 as second time	Mostly existing proramming but requires full refresh work to be able to deliver effectively: > Modifying existing code blue for new discipline SHP DPT based on Event 6 code blue > SON APRN Shock Simulation > TUKHS GME FM Rapid Response on CFP > GME Neurology Brain Death
•, ,	4	Heavy LOE	> Planning work plus significant delivery work >>> major equipment and/or space changes >>> large amount of scenario updates to be re- programmed >>>added moulage/model making, etc.	Avg: 60 hrs	Refresh > CVC Warmup/Wrapup move from Sudler to	> GME Anesthesia Ischemia > GME Anesthesia Post Partum Hemorrhage > GME Anesthesia VAE > Some UME SON STATT Event 5 and 8 overhaul > Maintenance of TUKHS OR Team Training OBGYN
	5	New Project	> Development of original curriculum and design; plus corresponding delivery planning, testing, and preparations. Significant project management and interprofessional coordination required. Usually requires multiple Technologists that span multiple weeks to months	multiple Technologists Avg: 100+ hrs	> TUKHS OR Team Training OBGYN Prep > Code Blue Session 1.5 > Code Blue Session 2	> Code Blue NICU > Code Blue Session 2 - All new curriculum each year > TUKHS OR Team Training Non-Surgical Code Blue > TUKHS OR Team Training - New Service Line > KUMC FIPC Level 3 - All new curriculum
1		1				1

. • .

Questions for you:

 What would be the outcomes for your center if you were to implement a process like this?

• What are the barriers that you see to implementing it? What is one step you could take to break down some of these barriers.

• What other questions do you have for us?

We use data to protect our staff.

Acknowledgements

• (5036) Capacity Analysis: Using a Simple Metric to Tell Your Story (1090-000139)

SSH Hospital-Based Simulation Program Section Metrics Workgroup





Feel free to reach out with any additional questions or comments!

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